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Maryland Chapter
AMERICAN COLLEGE OF
EMERGENCY PHYSICIANS

TO: The Honorable Joseph F. Vallario Jr., Chair

Members, House Judiciary Committee

The Honorable Carlo Sanchez

FROM: Pamela Metz Kasemeyer

J. Steven Wise Danna L. Kauffman

DATE: February 2, 2017

RE: **OPPOSE** – House Bill 389 – *Child Abuse and Neglect* – *Failure to Report* – *Penalty*

On behalf of the Maryland State Medical Society (MedChi) and the American College of Emergency Physicians, Maryland Chapter (MDACEP), we submit this letter of opposition for House Bill 389.

House Bill 389 makes it a misdemeanor for health care practitioners, like physicians, to knowingly fail to report child abuse or neglect.

We believe the existing penalties for failure to report are more than adequate and that House Bill 389 is not necessary. Indeed, the licensing statute for physicians in Maryland makes the failure to report abuse a basis for reprimand, probation, suspension or revocation of the physician's license. *See* Health Occ., §14-404(a)(25). Moreover, the Board is permitted to fine physicians for their failure to report. *See* Health Occ., §14-405.1.

Our organizations do not believe that a physician who fails to report abuse or neglect would be further incentivized to do so by the presence of a criminal penalty and fine. Loss of one's license, rendering the person unable to practice medicine and earn a living, is the greatest penalty that could be put upon a physician, and therefore constitutes more than adequate motivation to report child abuse and neglect. Further penalties in this respect would be superfluous and unnecessary.

In addition, legislation was adopted in 2016 (Ch. 375) which requires any agency involved with a child abuse case to notify health professional boards when they have "substantial grounds to believe" that a person regulated by that board failed to report suspected abuse or neglect. These provisions adequately ensure that health practitioners are held accountable.

For these reasons, MedChi and MDACEP oppose this legislation

For more information call:

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